

### Invasiveness Rank

- 1 - highly invasive - may displace or replace native ecosystems
- 2 - aggressive - widespread, persistent, but may not replace native species or change ecosystem function
- 3 - taxa present in the territory that area not known to be invasive here - but have been found to be invasive in other jurisdictions
- 4 - has been reported in the territory. Has not been shown to be problematic, may not persist
- 5 - species that likely don't persist
- 6 - false reports
- 7 - native and introduced populations exist

### General Abundance

- C common - widespread established
- F falsely reported,
- P possible but not yet documented
- R rare known from only 1 or two localities,
- U unknown
- X possibly not persistent,
- ? possibly native,

### Persistence

- 1=widespread
- 2=local
- 3=not persistent,
- 4=falsely reported

Introduced Plants of the Yukon - Source Cody, 1996 (cody et al 1998, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005)  
revised by B.A. Bennett December 2008 - this is a tentative list for review purpose only

Invasiveness Rank	Family	Genus	Species	Common Name	Abundance	Persistence	Source	Date of first collection
1	Grass family	Agropyron	pectiniforme	Crested Wheat Grass	C	1	revegetation	1947
3	Grass family	Agropyron	sibiricum	Siberian Wheat Grass	U	2	revegetation	1949
4	Grass family	Agrostis	capillaris	Colonial Bent	R	2	agriculture, revegetation	1993
3	Grass family	Agrostis	gigantea	Giant Bent	R	2	revegetation	1916
3	Grass family	Agrostis	scabra var. geminata	Rough Bent	R	2	revegetation	1994
5	Grass family	Aira	caryophyllea	Hair Grass	X	3	transportation	1946
4	Grass family	Alopecurus	geniculatus	Marsh Meadow-foxtail	R	2	agriculture	1899
3	Grass family	Alopecurus	pratensis	Field Meadow-foxtail	C	1	agriculture	1947
3	Grass family	Avena	fatua	Wild Oasts	R	3	agriculture	1943
5	Grass family	Avena	sativa	Oats	X	3	agriculture, transportation	1949
2	Grass family	Bromus	carinatus	California Brome	R	2	revegetation	1995
5	Grass family	Bromus	japonicus	Japanese Brome	X	3	revegetation	2003
5	Grass family	Bromus	racemosus	Bald Brome	X	3	agriculture	1902
1	Grass family	Bromus	inermis	Smooth Brome	C	1	agriculture, revegetation	1943
5	Grass family	Bromus	secalinus	Rye Brome	X	3	agriculture	1902
5	Grass family	Bromus	tectorum	Cheat Grass	X	3	agriculture	1916
2	Grass family	Dactylis	glomerata	Orchard Grass	R	3	revegetation	2000
5	Grass family	Deschampsia	danthonioides	Annual Hairgrass	X	3	unknown	1902
5	Grass family	Deschampsia	elongata	Slender Hairgrass	X	3	transportation (railway)	1902
2	Grass family	Elymus	hispidus	Intermediate Quack Grass	R	2	revegetation	1999
1	Grass family	Elytrigia	repens	Creeping Wild Rye	U	2	revegetation	1949
2	Grass family	Elymus	sibiricus	Siberian Wild Rye	C	1	revegetation	1980

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3	Grass family	Festuca	arundinacea	Tall Rye Grass	R	2	revegetation	1980
7	Grass family	Festuca	rubra	Red Fescue	?C	1	revegetation	
4	Grass family	Festuca	trachyphylla	Hard Fescue	R	2	agriculture	1949
5	Grass family	Hordeum	vulgare	Barley	R	3	agriculture	1983
1	Grass family	Leymus	angustus	Altai Lyme Grass	R	2	revegetation	1998
2	Grass family	Lolium	perenne ssp. multiflorum	Perennial Rye Grass	R	1	revegetation	1902
2	Grass family	Lolium	perenne ssp. perenne	Perennial Rye Grass	R	1	revegetation	1994
5	Grass family	Lolium	temulentum	Poison Darnel	X	3	unknown	1902
1	Grass family	Phalaris	arundinacea	Reed Canary Grass	?	1	agriculture, revegetation	1979
5	Grass family	Phalaris	canariensis	Common Canary Grass	X	3	agriculture	1941
4	Grass family	Phleum	pratense	Timothy	C	1	agriculture	1902
3	Grass family	Poa	annua	Annual Blue Grass	C	1	transportation	1968
2	Grass family	Poa	compressa	Flat-stem Blue Grass	U	1	revegetation	1980
7	Grass family	Poa	nemoralis	Forest Blue Grass	?	2	revegetation	
7	Grass family	Poa	pratensis ssp. pratensis	Kentucky Blue Grass	?	1	unknown	
3	Grass family	Poa	trivialis	Rough-stalk Blue Grass	U	1	revegetation	1902
5	Grass family	Polyopogon	monospeliensis	Annual Rabbit's-Foot Grass	X	3	unknown	<b>1902</b>
3	Grass family	Psathyrostachys	juncea	Russian Wild-Rye	R	2	agriculture	1960
6	Grass family	Puccinellia	distans	Spreading Alkali Grass	P	4		
5	Grass family	Secale	cereale	Rye	R	3	agriculture, transportation	1949
5	Grass family	Setaria	viridis	Green Bristle Grass	X	3	transportation	1998
2	Grass family	Thinopyrum	ponticus	Eurasian Quack Grass	R	1	agriculture	2000
5	Grass family	Triticum	aestivum	Wheat	X	3	agriculture, transportation	<b>1943</b>
5	Grass family	Vulpia	myuros	Rat-tail Six-weeks Grass	X	3	unknown	<b>1902</b>
5	Nettle family	Urtica	urens	Burning Nettle	X	3	unknown	1904
5	Knotweed family	Fagopyrum	esculentum	Buckwheat	X	3	agriculture (birdseed)	1997
2	Knotweed family	Polygonum	achoreum	Leathery Knotweed	U	1	transportation	1997
7	Knotweed family	Polygonum	buxiforme	Prairie Knotweed	?C	1	transportation	
3	Knotweed family	Polygonum	convolvulus	Black-bindweed	C	1	horticulture	1975
5	Knotweed family	Polygonum	fowleri	Fowler's Knotweed	X	3	unknown	<b>1943</b>
6	Knotweed family	Polygonum	persicaria	Lady's-Thumb	F	4		
3	Knotweed family	Rheum	rhaponticum	Rhubarb	C	1	agriculture	1999
4	Knotweed family	Rumex	acetosella	Sheep Sorrel	X	2	unknown	<b>1994</b>
3	Knotweed family	Rumex	crispus	Curled Dock	R	2	unknown	<b>1980</b>
3	Knotweed family	Rumex	longifolius	Door-yard Dock	R	2	transportation	1980
3	Knotweed family	Rumex	pseudonatronatus	Field Dock	R	2	transportation	2004

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2	Goosefoot family	Chenopodium	album	Lamb's-Quarter	C	1	unknown	1916
4	Goosefoot family	Spinacia	oleracea	Spinach	R	2	agriculture	1980
3	Pink family	Cerastium	fontanum	Common Mouse-ear Chickweed	U	1	unknown	1968
3	Pink family	Cerastium	glomeratum	Sticky Mouse-ear Chickweed	R	2	horticulture	2004
5	Pink family	Dianthus	plumarius	Carnation	R	3	horticulture	<b>1994</b>
5	Pink family	Gypsophila	elegans	Baby's Breath	R	3	unknown	1980
3	Pink family	Silene	noctiflora	Night-flowering Catchfly	R	2	revegetation	1996
2	Pink family	Silene	vulgaris	Common Catchfly	R	2	agriculture, horticulture	1984
5	Pink family	Spergula	arvensis	Corn Spurry	X	3	unknown	<b>1902</b>
4	Pink family	Spergularia	rubra	Red Sandspurry	R	2	unknown	1977
2	Pink family	Stellaria	media	Common Chickweed	C	1	agriculture, horticulture	1943
5	Pink family	Vaccaria	hispanica	Cowcockle	R	3	agriculture (birdseed)	1902
2	Buttercup family	Clematis	tangutica	Golden Clematis	R	1	horticulture	1958
3	Buttercup family	Ranunculus	repens	Creeping Buttercup	X	3	transportation	1977
4	Buttercup family	Thalictrum	dasycarpum	Purple Meadow-Rue	R	2	agriculture	1991
4	Buttercup family	Thalictrum	venulosum	Veiny-leaf Meadow Rue	?R	2	unknown	1949
4	Poppy family	Papaver	croceum	Poppy	U	3	horticulture	1949
4	Mustard family	Arabis	caucasica	Gray Rockcress	R	2	horticulture	2001
4	Mustard family	Arabis	glabra	Tower-mustard	?R	2	transportation	1977
6	Mustard family	Armoracia	rusticana	Horse-radish	F	4		
3	Mustard family	Brassica	rapa	Canola	R	1	agriculture, revegetation	1980
4	Mustard family	Camelina	microcarpa	Little-pod False Flax	R	2	unknown	1943
5	Mustard family	Camelina	sativa	Gold-of-Pleasure	R	2	agriculture	2007
3	Mustard family	Capsella	bursa-pastoris	Shepherd's Purse	C	1	agriculture	1916
4	Mustard family	Descurainia	sophia	Herb-Sophia	U	2	unknown	1943
5	Mustard family	Erysimum	cheiri	Wallflower	X	3	horticulture	2001
3	Mustard family	Lepidium	ramosissimum	Branched Pepperwort	C	1	unknown	1979
5	Mustard family	Lepidium	sativum	Garden Pepperwort	X	3	horticulture	1902
5	Mustard family	Neslia	paniculata	Yellow Ball-mustard	X	3	agriculture	1904
5	Mustard family	Rorippa	curvipes var. truncata	Blunt-leaved Yellowcress	R	3	unknown	1982
5	Mustard family	Sinapis	alba	White Mustard	X	3	unknown	1902
5	Mustard family	Sinapis	arvensis	Corn Mustard	R	3	unknown	2002
5	Mustard family	Sisymbrium	altissimum	Tall Hedge Mustard	R	3	unknown	1916
3	Mustard family	Thlaspi	arvense	Field Pennycress	C	1	agriculture	1949
5	Rose family	Potentilla	biennis	Biennial Cinquefoil	X	3	unknown	1902
2	Rose family	Prunus	padus	Maytree or European Bird Cherry	C	1	horticulture	2003

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2	Rose family	Sorbaria	sorbifolia	Sorbaria	R	2	horticulture	1992
2	Pea family	Astragalus	cicer	Chick-pea Milk-vetch	R	2	revegetation	1995
2	Pea family	Caragana	arborescens	Siberian Peashrub	R	1	horticulture	1949
3	Pea family	Lotus	corniculatus	Garden Bird's-foot Trefoil	R	3	revegetation	2000
1	Pea family	Medicago	falcata	Lucerne	C	1	agriculture	1967
3	Pea family	Medicago	lupulina	Black Medic	R	2	transportation	2007
2	Pea family	Medicago	sativa	Alfalfa	C	1	agriculture, revegetation	1980
1	Pea family	Melilotus	alba	White Sweetclover	C	1	agriculture	1935
1	Pea family	Melilotus	officinalis	Yellow Sweetclover	C	1	agriculture	1980
2	Pea family	Onobrychis	viciifolia	Sainfoin	R	2	revegetation	1980
5	Pea family	Trifolium	cyathiferum	Bowl Clover	X	3	agriculture	1902
2	Pea family	Trifolium	hybridum	Alsike Clover	C	1	agriculture, revegetation	1902
2	Pea family	Trifolium	pratense	Red Clover	C	1	agriculture, revegetation	1902
2	Pea family	Trifolium	repens	White Clover	C	1	agriculture, revegetation	1916
7	Pea family	Vicia	americana	American Vetch	?R	1	unknown	
3	Pea family	Vicia	angustifolia	Garden Vetch	R	2	unknown	1992
1	Pea family	Vicia	cracca	Tufted Vetch	C	1	agriculture, transportation, hort	1943
5	Pea family	Vicia	villosa	Wolly Vetch	X	3	unknown	1916
3	Maple family	Acer	negundo	Manitoba or Ash-leaf Maple	R	2	horticulture	1998
1	Spurge family	Euphorbia	esula	Common Spurge	R	2	agriculture	1992
4	Carrot family	Pastinaca	sativa	Wild parsnip	R	3	agriculture	1949
5	Jacob's ladder family	Gilia	capitata	Blue-headed Gily Flower	X	3	unknown	<b>1902</b>
3	Forget-me-not family	Amsinckia	menziesii	Small-flowered Fiddleneck	R	2	unknown	1943
5	Forget-me-not family	Asperugo	procumbens	German Mad-wort	X	3	horticulture	1949
7	Forget-me-not family	Hackelia	deflexa	Nodding Stickseed	?X	3	unknown	
2	Forget-me-not family	Lappula	squarrosa	Stickseed, Bristly Sheepburr	U	1	unknown	1973
5	Forget-me-not family	Myosotis	scorpioides	True Forget-me-not	R	3	horticulture	2000
7	Forget-me-not family	Plagiobothrys	scouleri	Meadow Popcorn Flower	?R	3	unknown	
6	Verbena family	Verbena	hastata var. scabra	Simpler's-Joy	F	4		
5	Mint family	Dracocephalum	thymiflorum	Thyme-leaf Dragonhead	R	3	agriculture	1949
2	Mint family	Galeopsis	tetrahit var. bifida	Hemp-nettle	R	2	revegetation, horticulture	1980
5	Mint family	Lamium	amplexicaule	Giraffehead	R	2	horticulture	2007
7	Mint family	Stachys	pilosa	Hedge-nettle	?R	2	unknown	
1	Figwort family	Linaria	dalmatica	Dalmatica Toadflax	X	2	unknown	2004
1	Figwort family	Linaria	vulgaris	Greater Butter-and-Eggs	C	1	horticulture	1970
5	Figwort family	Veronica	arvensis	Corn Speedwell	R	3	unknown	<b>1970</b>

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4	Figwort family	Veronica	longifolia	Long-leaf Speedwell	R	2	agriculture, horticulture	1980
5	Figwort family	Veronica	serpyllifolia	Thyme-leaf Dragonhead	R	3	unknown	1970
5	Plantain family	Plantago	aristata	Large-bract Plantain	X	3	unknown	1902
7	Plantain family	Plantago	major	Great Plantain	?C	1	unknown	
5	Bedstraw family	Galium	aparine		X	3	agriculture (birdseed)	2007
6	Bedstraw family	Galium	palustre	Common Marsh Bedstraw	F	4		
3	Valerian family	Valeriana	officinalis	Garden Valerian or Allheal	R	2	horticulture	2007
5	Sunflower family	Anthemis	cotula	Stinking Chamomile	X	3	agriculture	1902
5	Sunflower family	Centaurea	cyanus	Cornflower	X	3	horticulture	1998
1	Sunflower family	Centaurea	stoebe	Spotted Knapweed	X	3	unknown	1995
5	Sunflower family	Chrysanthemum	ircutianum	Early Daisy	X	2	unknown	1949
1	Sunflower family	Leucanthemum	vulgare	Oxeye daisy	R	1	horticulture, transportation	1980
1	Sunflower family	Cirsium	arvense	Canada thistle	R	2	transportation	1995
5	Sunflower family	Crepis	capillaris		X	3	transportation	1998
1	Sunflower family	Crepis	tectorum	Hawkweed	C	1	transportation	1957
4	Sunflower family	Gaillardia	aristata	Gaillardia	R	2	agriculture	1973
7	Sunflower family	Gnaphalium	uliginosum	Marsh Cudweed	?R	2	unknown	
5	Sunflower family	Helianthus	subrhomboideus	Stiff Sunflower	X	3	unknown	1904
5	Sunflower family	Madia	glomerata	Mountain Tarplant	X	3	unknown	1902
2	Sunflower family	Matricaria	matricarioides	Pineapple weed	C	1	unknown	1902
1	Sunflower family	Matricaria	perforata	Scentless False Mayweed	R	1	unknown	1980
5	Sunflower family	Senecio	eremophilus	Desert Ragwort	R	3	transportation	1968
3	Sunflower family	Senecio	vulgaris	Common Ragwort	R	1	horticulture, agriculture	1902
1	Sunflower family	Sonchus	arvensis ssp. uliginosus	Perennial Sow-thistle	C	1	unknown	1980
2	Sunflower family	Sonchus	asper	Spiny-leaf Sow-thistle	R	2	horticulture	1904
6	Sunflower family	Sonchus	oleraceus	Common Sow-thistle	F	4		
1	Sunflower family	Tanacetum	vulgare	Common Tansy	U	1	horticulture, transportation	1995
4	Sunflower family	Taraxacum	erythrospermum	Red-seeded Dandelion	X	2	unknown	1949
2	Sunflower family	Taraxacum	officinale	Common Dandelion	C	1	unknown	1943
2	Sunflower family	Tragopogon	dubius	Goat's Beard	R	2	transportation	1995
3	Violet Family	Viola	tricolor	Johnny Jump-up	R	2	horticulture	2007